

SOUTH AUSTRALIANS AT WAR 🎇

## South Australians at war – transcript – PRG 1187

**Diary of Hamilton Norman Cummings Radiographer with the 'Free French' movement** 1943-1945

Transcribed by S. van der Sluys in May 2002

## 1943

THURSDAY. May 27. Pleasant day – not too hot. We left at 12 noon & travelled about 20 miles to new place near Sousse & sea. I drove & road was bad in spots. New camp is attractive in an olive grove set on different levels with view of sea & a ravine. After much cogitation we pitched our tent somewhat apart on edge of ravine & under trees with view of the sea. In fact pleasant. Annoyed with Worden because I think he has repeated remarks have made to him re others to deLinum.

FRIDAY. May 28. Very nice day, sunny but with a coolish breeze. After some shilly-shally Vigne decided I could put up my X Ray tent so I did. Travers & (?) have gone to Algiers & she has asked us to mind Josephine so we are foster-mothers. Plenty of Jack-ack over Sousse last night at 4pm & again this eve. at 10 p.m.

SATURDAY. May 29. Lovely again. Had some work in morn. After lunch Worden & I & Josephine walked down ravine to beach. Pretty walk twisting & turning between olive trees, then native wells & high walls of cacti, beach of fine sand & very pale. We went in swimming & it was delightful.

MONDAY. May 31. Very hot & sunny again. Got paid. In afternoon Rollin, (?) & I & Josephine went down for a swim.

FRIDAY. June 4. Pleasant with coolish breeze. Capt. Burean told me that an accord has been made between de Gaulle & Giaud which is good news in a way for the French. But if it means we remain here in N.A I am not too thrilled. Plenty of rumpus. Other day there was a meeting at which Vigne said we were to be prepared to move in 24 hrs & all must learn to



swim as a journey might be made by boat!!! Have been very moody last few days & in the dumps.

Monday. June 7. Pleasant day with coolish breeze. Closed hospital in morn. In pm Kelsey, Ministreif & I went in Père's pick-up with usual ghastly French driving from M. Went to Hammam Sousse not too interesting native town which stank, then Sousse proper a dull place & fairly well damaged. Then to Monastin, a walled town by the sea where we bathed & so home. Travers back reclaimed Josephine.

WED. JUNE 9. Warm again. In afternoon Worden & I to Monastin in X Ray car & I drove there & back. I went for a bathe & we explored walled town quite interesting shops with curved barrel roof. Saw an all male wedding party & so home.

THURSDAY. June 10. Very hot. We left at 10.30 am with Tapping as my driver. Passed thro' Sousse, M. Saken, Kairouan & on to Loudon Rd which was dreadful & no surface at all. We crawled at 5 mph & arrived about 7 pm near Friaga where we camped. Storm & some rain in eve so slept in tent. I felt very ill & sick & have gippo tummy.

FRIDAY. June 11. Warm again. Left at 10.30 & arrived 8pm 162 miles & not interesting. Passed Mahares, Gabes & Medenine this last had some quaint domed native houses. Camped some miles from Medenine in wretched place & tent put-up. Feel so-so.

SAT. June 12. Sunny with a strong breeze. Left at 9.30 am & travelled 112 miles arriving 5 pm. Dust storms all the way & everything covered with sand. Went thro' Ben Ghardine (took 2 snap shots from the car) & then across from (?). Road pretty ghastly & sand, sand, sand. Then passed Pisida in Libra & Zuara & camped between there & Sabratha. I think we are not far from the sea, site not too charming flattish & strong wind. Worden & I in tent next to (?) & just outside Vigne's tent. But dont know how long we shall be here. Not sorry to leave Tunisia & as far as I can see neither are the F.F.C. It has been a great disappointment for them, in spite of the de G/Giraud accord. I am glad we are staying with the 8th Army but wonder where we shall go. Lots of rumours – Turkey & Balkans/or England.



MONDAY. June 14. Quite pleasant day. Set up X Ray tent & then Vigne told me that the dentist wanted to mount a tent & needed an extra element & would I demount & set up with one wall joining Salle de Peusement! Was I furious. Hell of a job getting it all down & reassemblied & no one to help & no one to know how it was done. The lack of organisation here is unbelievable. When we arrive & get installed we are a "bordel". Yesterday Sassoon, Worden & I walked to sea only about 20 mins away. Coast rocky & a lot of sea weed but a small beach a little farther off but not as nice as Hammam Sousse.

TUES. Oct 12. Quite pleasant. Very busy in morn with X Rays, père has declared himself my unofficial helper & comes to assist. In eve. I was invited to dinner at Foyer in Nabeul by the Sous offs. Kelsey, Ministreif, Richard, LeMestie there & (?). Food very good but not exciting eve – home about 11.30 p.m. I am very bored by this place & do hope we move soon & into Europe. Garage has paint for all the cars so I can hope. Truth is 2 am lonely now W has gone, I dont wish to get too friendly with the French & Kelsey, Ministreif get on my nerves ++.

FRIDAY. Oct 15. Very nice sunny day. Went for walk after lunch this village & to hills, pretty scenery & of wadis & each hedges & olive trees etc with distant view of sea & white villages. To Benediction in eve at Nabeul with Père & others. Confirmed that Italy has declared war on Germany & strong rumours we go to Italy in a month at most. I hope so as I want to leave North Africa & get this war finished & so home.

SAT. Oct 16. Changeable day with storm & torrents of rain in p.m. Blood Transfusion Unit joined us from England, so far have met a female & a Med Student both talk excellent English & seem friendly. M'selle Piccard asked me if I would be interested in a radio job at Berck after the war. It is a big hosp. for T.B situated between Calais & Dunkirk, sounds interesting & I said "Yes"! Shall see.

SUNDAY. Oct 17 Pleasant & sunny. To Mass 8am & took communion – (?). After lunch walked to Nabeul & had a swim. Water coldish, rough & dirty.

MONDAY. Oct 18. Beautiful day & my birthday. To Mass 7am & took communion again. Here's hoping it may do me good. Zelonz got back at lunch time & we re-arranged tent as



we are sharing. In eve. we were all inoculated against typhus. Great scandal as Vigne is confined to his tent for 4 days by the General. I believe he was cheeky to a gendarme on the road. Quite believe it but think this is a bad way to handle it.

## 1944

SAT. May 6. Left at 12.30 am & arrived at 6 am near Conca I think. Drive OK & mountainous latter part, seemed nice views. Lovely camp, ringed by mountains & a little stream & rocks, fruit trees, flowers & all so green. In our individual pup tents gun fire & machine guns in the not far distance & smoke. Believe big attack takes place soon. I am in 2nd equip with Gabriel, Liochesson, Mouriguaud, Picard etc. Had a Syrian as chauffeur & believe he (?) with me.

THURS. May 11. Lovely day & this place is really beautiful. Sad that I feel so blue & depressed. The old A.C.L I knew is no more – Capt Liochesson has now left us I believe. Thinking seriously of going myself after this attack & yet hate to leave before war ends. Have been to Spears several times to see Kelsey. Had tetanus infection & arm painful & bit of fever. Big attack began at 11 pm I think – much gunfire all night. Guns right near us & the noise & flashes & draughts & earth shakings – difficult to sleep.

FRIDAY. May 12. Dull morn. then nice. casualties arrived at 5 pm & 1st team got to work. Not sure whether we would or if we were to move, however at 7 pm we began to put up tents etc! What a mess & when it became dark – ghastly jumble. I finished at 11.30 pm & so to bed & up 1 am when we began to 9am Did 2 copies only, reporting on them myself! 12 cases in all.

SAT. May 13. Beautiful day. Finished nights work at 9am, had breakfast wash & doze for an hour. Then took a douche & sun bath & began again 5 pm Bloody set broke down after first case so I continued with small set in other operating (?) & did 6 cases. Hear Cassino is taken & also Le Harve. Great news.





## 1945

WED. Jan. 3. Dullish but less cold. Convoy left Conville 10 am but we got away at 12.30 pm as far as Baccarat when radiator leaked like mad. Repaired a bit in a civilian garage & en route encore 7 kms from L'Etape & broke down away. Finally away but had to stop every few kms for water. Road (?) & scenery very pretty, wooded, snowy & mountainous. Thro' villages Senoune, St. Blaise Mutzig & Obernaï 6.30 pm & told ACL at St Picere 12 kms away. There in pitch blackness (no lights allowed) & searched everywhere but no ACL. Demanded at a French Mess (Vichy) who all thought I was a spy & finally car completely broke down so stopped for night. Le Morpe & Maginot found a room in a civilian house I slept in Major's house in dining room – above mentioned French Mess.

THURS. Jan 4 Up 6 am & car dead. Le M & Maginot hitchhiked to Obernaï & at 1 p.m car from ACL & towed us back to Obernaï. ACL fairly well installed in a chateau but may not be staying here long. I have a room with Dupont & Bereau. Very fed up & told Copigny I wanted to leave. Motor of car is quite done & I hate the atmosphere here now.

FRI. Jan 5. Dullish & some snow but not very cold. Hospital is very well installed in barracks in grounds of this chateau which was a school for S.S. women I hear. I have a nice room for the radio & have been promoted to Lieut by the French! So suppose I cant leave now. After lunch Dupont & I to Obernaï & very charming & picturesque little town, complete with a stork's nest! The room we have in the chat. is comfortable & warm but I want to move next door into an empty room & be more tranquil. But must get a fire installed if possible.

SAT. Jan 6. Dullish again but not too cold. 5 cases for X Ray & fellow who works with me is very good & I have him as ordinance too. Found a nice room with fire in (?) with some Sous. offs just across from X Ray dept & installed there. Drinks in eve for my (?)

SUN. Jan 7 Very cold minus 12° I hear . Lots of wounded & yarns of German attacks all over the place – north of Strasbourg (25 kms away) & I hear a village 15 kms from here has been taken. Hope we shant all be prisoners soon. Rigged up a super dark room.



WED. Jan 10. Still good & cold & fair amount of dry, powdery snow. Le Mestie told me in eve. that nothing can be done for the car just now. And if we have to retreat in a hurry (!) it must be abandoned & burnt! If normal departure it can be towed.

FRIDAY. Jan 12. Plenty cold still. Wounded slackened off a bit & news better. Babst one of the wounded here, & pretty serious. A battalion has been cut off & all made prisoners or wounded or killed & I hear Worden is one of them! Too bad.

MON. May 21. Rather dull & heavy. Mouriquand leaves at 4.45 am tomorrow morn. for Paris & I (?) China. I shall miss him a lot as I like him immensely though somehow we never seemed to get very close friends. I have given in my resignation & hope to go soon. I am very blue & depressed.

WED. July 4. Nice day but at 5.30 pm a message for me to say I was to be at Paris 5 am tomorrow en route for England. Hectic rush to Med. Batt to get last minute papers & I (?). I leave tomorrow at 8 pm & (?) for the French. Sad farewells to all.

THURS. July 5. Left A.C.L for ever at 8.20 am in a jeep with Thérèse & her husband both leaving also. In Paris saw French & deposited my luggage (dreadfully heavy) (?) St. Lazane & lunch Cafe de l'Opera. Got tickets etc in after. & shopped a bit. Dinner in eve with Lady Enid Browne & friends at her hotel, the Lancaster. To station 11 pm & seat in 1st class & left 12 midnight, train full – English Lieut with me

FRIDAY. July 6 Dieppe at 5.30 am & on board "Isle of Thanet" about 6 am left 7.30 am. Beautiful crossing, perfect weather. I had breakfast & slept & Newhaven at 11.30 am. Bit of a bore here as I was classed as a civilian & had papers etc to fill in. Then customs nice & friendly & on train which left 1.5pm via Lewes & Vie. 2.30 got a room at the Regis praise be & wired family. Saw "Henry V" in eve. & good but disappointed a bit. Dinner and back to Regis where Mother 'phoned me & so ends an historic day.

SAT. July 7 Warm day. Tried to contact Red X but nothing doing until Monday. Early lunch & saw "Strip Tease Murder" very weak, poor Barbara Stanwyck. In eve to Haymarket & saw "The Circle" quite good, Yvonne Almand excellent, Leslie Banks & capable cast.